

**Revised Syllabus of Three Year LL.B/ LL.B.(H) Programme**

<b>SEMESTER – III</b>		
<b>Code</b>	<b>Paper</b>	<b>Marks</b>
LL.B.: 3.1	Indian Penal Code	100
LL.B.: 3.2	Criminal Procedure Code	100
LL.B.: 3.3	Law of Torts, M.V. Act and Consumer Protection Law	100
LL.B.: 3.4 OP <sub>2</sub>	<b>Optional – 2</b> , any one from following: Methods of Interpretation of Statutes (CL Group) 2. Competition Law (BL Group)	100
LL.B.: 3.5 P <sub>1</sub>	Alternate Dispute Resolution	100
LL.B. (Hons): 3.6 H <sub>3</sub>	<b>Honours – 3</b> , any one from following: Local Self Govt. incl. Panchayat Administration (CL Group) Securities Law (BL Group) 3. Criminology (Cr.L Group)	100
LL.B. (Hons): 3.7 H <sub>4</sub>	<b>Honours – 4</b> , any one from following: Media & Law (CL Group) Competition Law (BL Group) 3. Prison Administration (Cr.L Group)	100
Total for Non Hons. Course		<b>500</b>
Total for Hons. Course		<b>700</b>

**Semester III**

**LL.B.: 3.1**

**Indian Penal Code**

End Semester -80

Internal Assessment -20

Total Marks: 100

Marks

**Unit 1: Introduction**

**16**

- 1.1 Conception of Crime
- 1.2 Elements of criminal liability
  - 1.2.1 Author of crime – natural and legal person – human being
  - 1.2.2 *Mensrea* – evil intention
  - 1.2.3 Act in furtherance of guilty intention
  - 1.2.4 Injury to another
- 1.3 Stages of a crime
  - 1.3.1 Intention to commit an offence
  - 1.3.2 Preparation
  - 1.3.3 Attempt (SS. 511, 307)
  - 1.3.4 Accomplishment
- 1.4 Salient features of I.P.C.
  - 1.4.1 Definitions
  - 1.4.2 Jurisdiction – Territorial – Personal
  - 1.4.3 General Explanation
  - 1.4.4 Group liability – Common intention – Common object. (SS. 34, 149)
  - 1.4.5 Punishment
  - 1.4.6 White collar crime

<b>Unit 2: General Exceptions: Factors negating guilty intention</b> (SS. 76, 79, 84, 85-86, 96-106)	<b>16</b>
2.1 Mental incapacity	
2.1.1 Minority	
2.1.2 Insanity – Medical and legal insanity	
2.2 Intoxication – involuntary	
2.3 Private defence: Justification and limits	
2.3.1 When private defence extends to causing of death to protect body and property.	
2.3.2 Necessity	
2.3.3 Mistake of fact	
2.4 Abetment	
2.5 Criminal Conspiracy	
<b>Unit 3: Offences against State and the Public</b>	<b>16</b>
3.1 Offences against the state	
3.1.1 Waging war against the government of India. (SS. 121, 121A, 122, 123).	
3.1.2 Assaulting high officers (S. 124).	
3.1.3 Sedition (S. 124A).	
3.1.4 Waging war against a power at peace with the government of India.	
3.2 Offences against public Tranquillity	
3.2.1 Unlawful Assembly (S. 141)	
3.2.2 Rioting (SS. 146, 147)	
3.2.3 Promoting enmity between different classes (S. 153 A)	
3.2.4 Affray (SS. 159, 160)	
<b>Unit 4: Offences affecting human body and the reputation</b>	<b>16</b>
4.1 Unlawful homicide	
4.1.1 Culpable homicide (S. 299)	
4.1.2 Murder (S. 300)	
4.1.3 Homicide by rash or negligent act (S. 304 A)	
4.1.4 Suicide (S. 309)	
4.1.5 Dowry death (304 B)	
4.2 Hurt and grievous hurt	
4.3 Wrongful restraint	
4.4 Wrongful confinement	
4.5 Criminal force	
4.6 Assault	
4.7 Kidnapping	
4.8 Abduction	
4.9 Sexual Assault (Rape) and other sexual offences	
4.10 Cruelty to married woman (S. 498 A)	
4.11 Defamation	
<b>Unit 5: Offences against Property</b>	<b>16</b>
5.1 Theft (S. 378)	
5.2 Extortion (S. 383)	
5.3 Robbery (S. 390)	
5.4 Dacoity (S. 391)	
5.5 Criminal misappropriation of property (S. 403)	
5.6 Criminal Breach of Trust (S. 405)	

**Internal Assessment:**

**Referred Cases:**

1. King v. birendrakumar Gosh (Common intention)
2. K.m. bhagawati v. State (Murder)
3. Kesharsingh V. State of Delhi (Murder)
4. Vishakha v. State of Rajasthan (Sexual harassment)
5. Nalwah Ali v. state of u.P. (common object)

6. Pawankumar V. state of Haryana (Cruelty)
7. Roopadeolbajaj v. K.P.S. Gill (outraging modestly of women)
8. *Chandi Kumar Vs. Abanidhar Roy AIR 1965*
9. *ShyamBehari, 1957 G. L.J. 416*
10. *State of U.P. Vs. Shukhpal Singh & Others, AIR 2009 SC 1729 (Dacoity& Murder)*
11. *Chandi Kumar Vs. Abanidhar Roy AIR 1965*
12. *ShyamBehari, 1957 G. L.J. 416*
13. *Bachan Sing Vs. State of Punjab (1980) 2 – SCC 684 (Capital Punishment)*
14. *Mehmat Ali Vs. the State of Assam (1986) 2 G.L.R. 323*
15. *GianKaur Vs. State of Punjab, (1996) 2 SCC 648 (Euthanasia – Mercy Killing)*
16. *KedarNath, AIR 1962 SC 955*
17. *Satvir Vs. State of Uttar Pradesh, AIR 2009 SC 1742*
18. *Lohit Chandra Das Vs. State of Assam (1986 I.G.L.R. 299)*
19. *Baba Lodhi Vs. State of UP AIR 1987 : SC 1268*
20. *Krishna Kumar Vs. Union of India AIR 1959 Sc. 1390*

### **Recommended Books:**

1. RatanLal and DhirajLal – The Indian Penal Code.
2. K.D. Gaur – Criminal Law – Cases and Materials (2008), Butterworth’s India.
3. Prof. T. Bhattacharyya – The Indian Penal Code.
4. S.N. Misra – The Indian Penal Code.
5. R.C. Nigam – Law of Crimes in India, Vol. I & II

## **Semester III LL.B.: 3.2 Criminal Procedure Code**

End Semester -80  
Internal Assessment -20  
Total Marks: 100

	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Unit 1: Introduction</b>	<b>16</b>
1.1 Importance of Criminal Procedure, (S 6)	
1.2 Classes of Criminal Courts, Powers and Jurisdiction (Ss. 7, 9-19, 26-35)	
1.3 Executive Magistrates (Ss. 20, 21, 22, 23)	
1.4 Powers (Ss. 106-124, 129-132, 133-148, 177-189)	
1.5 Powers of Police Officers (Ss. 36-40)	
<b>Unit 2: Arrest of Persons, Rights of arrested Persons (Ss. 41-57)</b>	<b>16</b>
2.1 First Information Report (S. 154) - Evidentiary value of F.I.R.	
2.2 Summons and warrant of arrest (Ss. 61-69, 70-81)	
2.3 Proclamation and Attachment (Ss. 82-86)	
2.4 Search warrant (Ss. 93-105)	
2.5 Maintenance of wife, children and parents (Ss. 125-128)	
2.6 Police Investigation (Ss. 154-175)	
2.7 Bail – Anticipatory Bail (SS 437-439)	
<b>Unit 3: Condition requisite for initiation of proceedings (Ss. 196-199)</b>	<b>16</b>
3.1 Public Prosecutors (Ss. 24, 225-226)	
3.2 Complaints to Magistrates and commencement of proceedings (Ss. 200-210)	
3.3 Charges and Joinder of Charges (Ss. 211-224)	

<b>Unit 4: Trials</b>	<b>16</b>
4.1 Trial before Court of Sessions (Ss. 227-237)	
4.2 Trial of Warrant Cases	
a. Instituted on police report (Ss. 238-243)	
b. Instituted on other than police report (Ss. 244-247)	
4.3 Trials summon cases by Magistrate (Ss. 251-259)	
4.4 Summary trials (Ss. 260-265)	
4.5 Plea Bargaining (Ss. 265A-265L)	
4.6 Commissions for the examination of witnesses (Ss. 284-291 and 291 A)	
4.7 General Provision for enquiry and trial (Ss. 300-311A, 318-321, 323, 326, 328, 329, 344, 348)	

<b>Unit 5: Appeals, Revisions etc.</b>	<b>16</b>
5.1 Appeals (Ss. 372-394)	
5.2 Revisions (Ss. 395-405)	
5.3 Transfer of criminal cases (Ss. 406-412)	
5.4 Execution of order	

<b>Internal Assessment:</b>	<b>20</b>
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**Referred Cases:**

1. *BrijNandanJaiwal V. Munna AIR 2009 SC 2001*
2. *Bridaban Das V. State of W.B. (2009) 3 SCC 329*
3. *Balbir Singh V. State of Delhi AIR 2007 SC 2397*
4. *State of Haryana V. Dinesh Kumar (2008) 3 SCC 222*
5. *ZahiraHabibullah H Shiekh V. State of Gujrat (2004) 4 SCC 158*
6. *Prahlad Singh Bhati V. NCT, Delhi (2001) 4 Sec 280*

**Recommended Books:**

1. Ratanlal&Dhirajlal, Criminal Procedure Code
2. M.P. Tendon, Criminal Procedure Code
3. K.N. Chandrasekharan, Pillai, Kelkar's Criminal Procedures Code

**Semester I  
LL.B.:3.3**

**Law of Torts, M.V. Act and Consumer Protection Law**

End Semester -80

Internal Assessment -20

Total Marks: 100

<b>Unit 1: Definition, Nature &amp; Scope</b>	<b>Marks 16</b>
1.1 Origin & Development	
1.2 Meaning & Definition	
1.3 Essentials	
1.4 Tort distinguished	
1.5 Personal capacity	
1.6 Justification of torts	
<b>Unit 2: Liability</b>	<b>16</b>
2.1 Principles of liability in torts	
2.2 Vicarious Liability	
2.3 Strict & Absolute Liability	

<b>Unit 3: Torts against Persons &amp; Property</b>	<b>16</b>
3.1 Trespass to person	
3.1.1 Assault & Battery	
3.1.2 False Imprisonment	
3.1.3 Malicious Prosecution	
3.2 Trespass to land	
3.3 Trespass to goods, detune & conversion	
3.4 Torts relating to incorporeal personal property	
3.5 Defamation	
<b>Unit 4: Specific Torts</b>	<b>16</b>
4.1 Negligence	
4.2 Nuisance	
4.3 Remedies	
<b>Unit 5: Consumer Protection Act and Motor Vehicle Act</b>	<b>16</b>
5.1 Consumer Protection Act, 1986 (as amended up to date)	
5.1.1 Definition of Consumer	
5.1.2 Consumer Redressal Forum	
(i) District Forum	
(ii) State Forum	
(iii) National Forum	
5.2 Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 (as amended up to date)	
5.2.1 Liability without faults / compulsory third party insurance	
5.2.2 Claims Tribunal	
<b>Internal Assessment</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Referred Cases:</b>	
1. King Vs. Berry (1970) 1 AUER 1074 (for Nervous Shock)	
2. Re Polemis Case (1921) 3 KB 560 (for Remoteness of Damages)	
3. Martin F D'Souza Vs Mohammad Ishfaq (2009) 3 SCC 1	
4. Ashby Vs. White (1703) 2 Lord Raym 938	
5. Doughue Vs. Steverson (1932) All ER Rep. 1	
6. Rylands Vs. Fletcher Case	
7. Indian Medical Association Vs. V.P. Shantha and others III (1985) CPJI (SC) AIR 1996 SC 550	

#### **Recommended Books**

1. Dr.Avtar Singh, HarpreetKaur, Introduction to the Law of Torts
2. G.P. Singh, Ratanlal&Dhirajlal, The Law of Torts
3. S.P. Singh, Law of Torts including Consumer Protection Act.
4. Anoop K. Kausal, Practical Guide to Consumer Protection Law
5. Janak Raj J., Motor Accidents Claims Law & Procedure

### **Semester III**

#### **LL.B.: 3.4OP<sub>2</sub>**

#### **1.Methods of Interpretation of Statutes (CL Group)**

#### **Optional – 2**

End Semester Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Total Marks:100

<b>Unit 1: Interpretation of Statutes</b>	<b>Marks</b>
1.1 Meaning, Objects and Scope of 'interpretation', 'construction' and 'statute'	<b>16</b>
1.2 Nature and Kinds of Indian Laws: Statutory, Non-statutory, Codified, Unmodified, State-made and State-recognised laws	

- 1.3 Commencement, operation and repeal of statutes
- 1.4 Purpose of interpretation of statutes.
  - 1.4.1 Basic Sources of Statutory Interpretation
    - (i) The General Clauses Act, 1897: Nature, Scope and Relevance (Ss.6- 8)
    - (ii) Definition clauses in various Legislations: Nature and Interpretative Role

**Unit 2: Aids to Interpretation**

16

- 2.1 Aids to Interpretation (Parts of the statute and their interpretative role)
  - 2.1.1 Internal aids
    - 2.1.2 Title
    - 2.1.3 Preamble
    - 2.1.4 Headings and marginal notes.
    - 2.1.5 Sections and sub-sections
    - 2.1.6 Punctuation marks.
    - 2.1.7 Illustrations, exceptions, provisos, saving clauses, explanations and schedules
    - 2.1.8 Non-obstante clause.
- 2.2 External aids
  - 2.2.1 Role of Constituent Assembly debates in the interpretation of the Constitution of India
  - 2.2.2 Legislative history- Legislative Intention, Statement of objects and reasons, legislative debates, Committee reports, Law Commission reports etc.
  - 2.2.3 Dictionaries-Translations
  - 2.2.4 Statutes in parimateria

**Unit 3: Rules of Statutory Interpretation**

16

- 3.1 Primary Rules
- 3.2 Literal rule
- 3.3 Golden rule
- 3.4 Mischief rule (rule in the Heydon's case)
- 3.5 Rule of harmonious construction
- 3.6 Secondary Rules
  - 3.6.1. Noscitur a sociis (Associated words)
  - 3.6.2. Eiusdem generis
  - 3.6.3. Reddendo singulis in singulis

**Unit 4: Maxims of Statutory Interpretation**

16

- 4.1 Delegatus non potest delegare
- 4.2 Expressio unius exclusio alterius
- 4.3 Generalia specialibus non derogant
- 4.4 In pari delicto potior est conditio possidentis
- 4.5 Ut res valet potior quam pareat

**Unit 5: Interpretation with reference to subject matter and purpose**

16

- 5.1 Taxing Statute
- 5.2 Penal Statute
- 5.3 Welfare legislation
- 5.4 Colourable legislation
- 5.5 Residuary power
- 5.6 Doctrine of repugnancy

**Internal Assessment:**

**Referred Cases**

1. *Girija K. Phukan v. State of Assam* 1984 (2) LR 488
2. *Bengal Iemunity Co. Ltd. V. State of Bihar* 1955 2 SCR 603
3. *SmtiCharuDeka v. UmeswariNath& other* AIR 1995 Gau 9.
4. *P. RamachandraRao v. State of Karnataka* (2002) 4 SCC 578
5. *Bhatia International v. Bulk Trading S.A.* (2002) 4 SCC 105
6. *R.M.D.C. v. Union of India*, AIR 1957 SC 628
7. *Avtar Singh v. State of Punjab*, AIR 1955 SC 1107
8. *A.S. Sulochana v. C. Dharmalingam*, AIR 1987 SC 242
9. *ShashiKantLaxman Kale v. Union of India*, AIR 1990 SC 2114 @1990) 4 SCC 366

**Prescribed Legislation:**

*The General Clauses Act, 1897*

**Recommended Books:**

1. P. St. J. Langan, *Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes* (12<sup>th</sup> ed., 1969)
2. Vepa P. Sarathi, *Interpretation of Statutes* (4<sup>th</sup> ed., 2003)
3. G.P. Singh, *Principles of Statutory Interpretation* (11<sup>th</sup> ed., 2008)
4. S.G.G. Edgar, *Craies on Statute Law* (1999)
5. SwarupJagdish, *Legislation and Interpretation*
6. P. St. Langan (Ed.). *Maxwell on The Interpretation of Statutes* (1976) N.M.Tripathi, Bombay
7. K. Shanmukham, *N.S.Bindras's Interpretation of Statutes*, (1997) The Law Book Co. Allahabad.
8. V.Sarathi, *Interpretation of Statutes*, (1984) Eastern, Lucknow
9. M.P. Jain, *Constitutional Law of India*, (1994) Wadhwa& Co.
10. M.P .Singh, (Ed.) *V.N.Sukla's Constitution of India*, (1994) Eastern, Lucknow.
11. U. Baxi, *Introduction to Justice K.K.Mathew's, Democracy Equality and Freedom* (1978) Eastern, Lucknow

**Semester III**  
**LL.B.: 3.4 OP<sub>2</sub>**  
**2. Competition Law (BL Group)**

**Optional - 2**  
**End Semester – 80**  
**Internal Assessment – 20**  
**Total Marks – 100**

	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Unit 1: Competition Law</b>	<b>16</b>
1.1 Background	
1.2 Prohibitions	
1.3 Competition Commission of India	
<b>Unit 2: Corporate Finance and regulatory framework</b>	<b>16</b>
2.1 Security Contract (Regulation) Act 1956	
2.2 SEBI Act 1992	
<b>Unit 3:</b>	<b>16</b>
3.1 Depositories Act 1996	
3.2 The Securitisation and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and enforcement of security Interest Act, 2002	
<b>Unit 4: Regulatory framework for foreign trade, multinational companies</b>	<b>16</b>
4.1 Foreign Trade (Development & Regulation) Act 1992,	
4.2 UNCTAD Draft Model on Trans – national Corporations	
4.3 Control and regulation of foreign companies in India,	
4.4 Foreign collaborations and joint ventures	
<b>Unit 5: Foreign Exchange Management</b>	<b>16</b>
5.1 Background	
5.2 Policies	
5.3 Authorities	
<b>Internal Assessment:</b>	<b>20</b>

**Recommended Books:**

1. Competition Act 2002
2. Security Contract (Regulation) Act 1956
3. SEBI Act 1992
4. Depositories Act 1996
5. Foreign Trade (Development & Regulation) Act 1992,
6. Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999
7. Taxman's Student's Guide to Economic Laws



**Practical – 1**

Full Marks: 100 [60+20+20]

Theory: 60

Practical: 20

Internal Assessment: 20

[For Unit - 1, 2 & 3 there will be written examination of 60 marks of 2 hour duration. Pass mark in the written examination will be 24 marks. Practical examination with viva-voce will be of 20 marks. Pass mark for practical examination will be 8 marks. There will be internal assessment from all the Units and pass mark for internal assessment will be 8 marks.]

**Marks**

**Unit 1: UNCITRAL, 1980 and UNCITRAL Rules, 1985**

**20**

1.1 History

1.2 International developments

1.3 Government of India's obligation (Article 51, Art. 253)

**Unit 2: The Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996**

**20**

2.1 Mediation

2.2 Conciliation

2.3 Arbitration

2.4 Pure Legal Process

**Unit 3: ADR Provision Under the Constitution of India and under Different Laws**

**20**

3.1 ADR provisions under the CPC, 1908 (Sec. 89)

3.2 ADR provision under the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 [Sec. 23 (2)]

3.3 ADR provision under the relevant provisions of the Indian Contract Act, 1872.

3.4 ADR provisions under the Constitution of India, Article 298, Art. 299 and the related provisions of Art. 53 and Art. 162.

3.5 Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987 (relevant provisions)

**Referred Cases:**

1. *K.K. Modi Vs. K.N. Modi & others*, AIR 1998 SC 1297.

2. *National Insurance Co. Vs. Amal Kumar Das*, AIR 1998 Gau – 1.

3. *SBP & Co. Vs. Patel Engg. Ltd.* 2005 (8) SCC 618.

4. *Krishna BhagyaJala Nigam Ltd. Vs. G. Arisandra Reddy* (2007) 2 SCC 720.

5. *Oil & Natural Gas Corporation Vs. Saw Pipes Ltd.* 2003 (4) SCALE 92 – 185.

**Practical: Marks : 20 [Written Report : 20]**

Every student is to attend mediation centres of the High Court, the District Courts, the Permanent Lok Adalats and other Centres under the guidance of the teacher concerned. They will also be required to submit a Report of the cases attended. Written reports will be submitted to the teacher of this paper within a week after attending the Mediation centers and other centres. The teacher will evaluate these reports continuously through out the semester and award marks.

**Internal Assessment:**

**20**

[Note: The written reports evaluated by the teacher along with list of the marks awarded will be placed before the external examiner at the time of viva-voce examination. The teacher of the practical paper will be the internal examiner who along with the external examiner will jointly award final marks on written reports and viva-voce examination. Written reports will not be accepted for final evaluation by the external & internal examiners if they are not submitted and evaluated regularly throughout the semester. The

Legal aid centre under Rule 16 of the Regulation may suitably be utilised for the project report part of this paper]

Recommended Books:

1. The Arbitration and Conciliation  
By Dr. Avtar Singh.
2. The Arbitration and Conciliation  
By Dr. N.V. Paranjape.